

# 1 Adaptogens



## The Dark Side of Adaptogens

#### LESSON 04

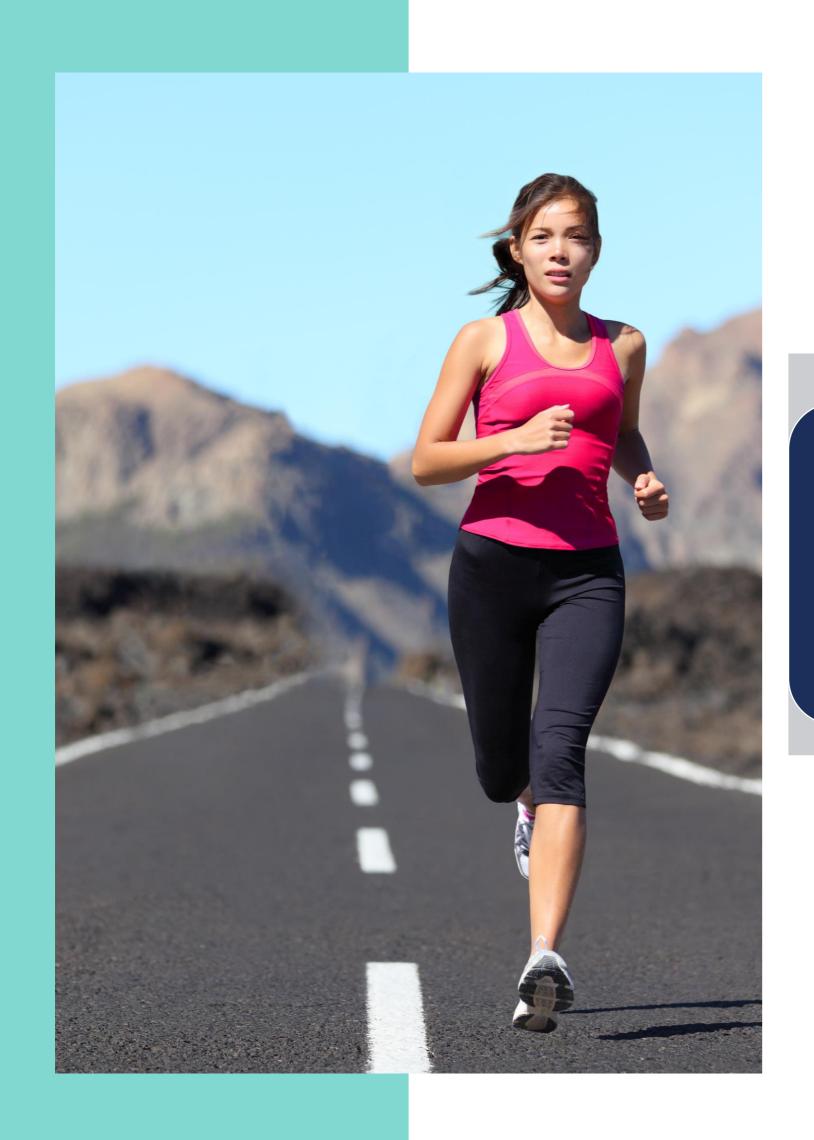
## In This Lesson, You Will Learn

- Some serious problems with long term use of adaptogens
- How to use adaptogen and tonic herbs safely and effectively.
- Which lifestyle changes are mandatory to help the body deal with chronic stressors

There is a dark side to adaptogens that is little talked about.



About the emperor who took herbs to give him stamina with his harem.



#### Stages of Burnout (adapted from Selye's model)

#### Phase One.

General alarm reaction (up to 48 hours). Multiple physiological changes

#### Phase Two:

Beyond 48 hours.
Hypertrophy of
adrenals and
thyroid; atrophy of
gonads.

#### Later Phase Two:

Functions and organ appear near normal.

#### Phase Three:

1-3 months. Return of Stage I but now chronic.

Atrophy of all endocrine glands.

Recovery
Difficult or
Impossible

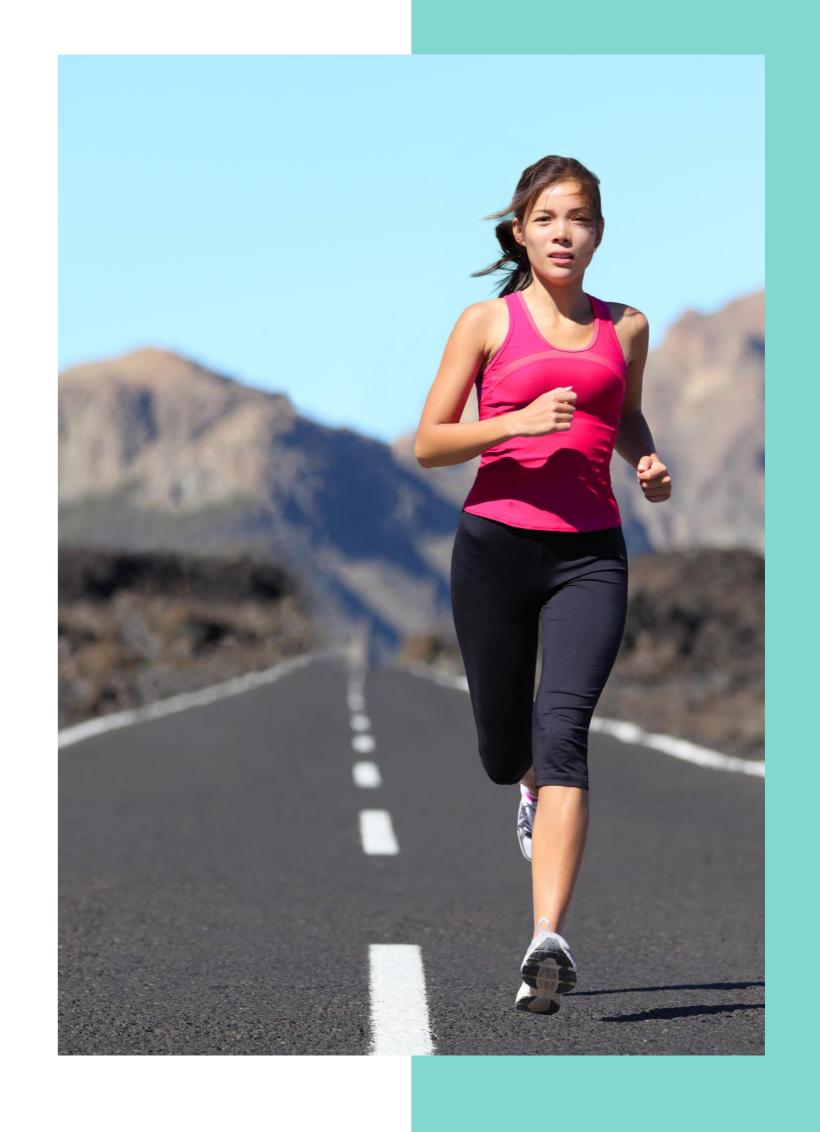
When cortisol increases testosterone decreases.



Adaptogens are not a substitute for rest and good nutrition.



Science has not tested the long term effects of adaptogens on humans.



#### **Traditional Tonic Herbs**

- Stinging Nettle
- > Schizandra Berry
- > Holy Basil
- > Hawthorn Berry
- > Burdock
- > Dandelion
- > Medicinal Mushrooms

#### Ways adaptogens may cause harm

- Masking the fatigue of a serious illness
- Masking the effects of a nutrient deficiency
- Enabling burnout through overexertion: occupational, athletic
- Enabling burnout through relative over-exertion in a severely debilitated patient
- Aggravating heat effects (rapid heart rate, warmth, high blood pressure)
- Masking the ill effects of sleep debt.
- Facilitates the progression of adrenal dysfunction, insulin resistance, and immunodeficiency

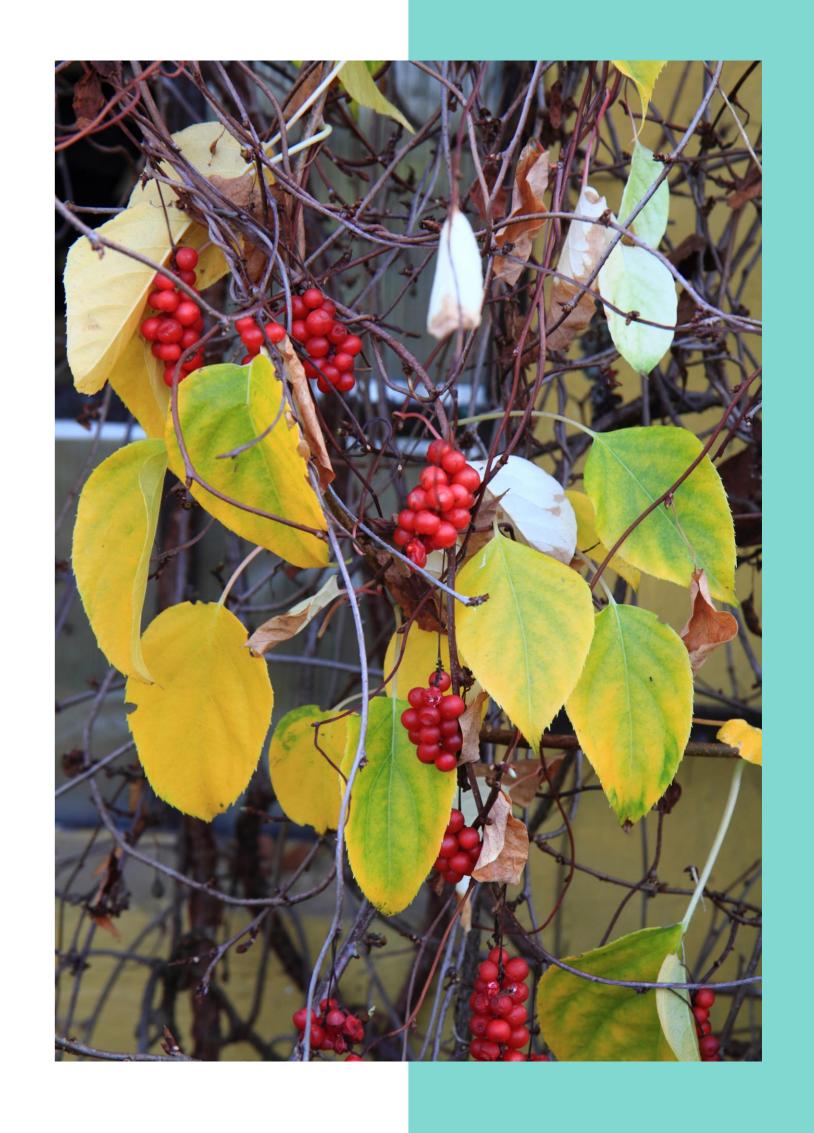
## The right use of tonic herbs

- With attention to traditional indications and contraindications
- To support normal activity, not to drive to unnatural levels of performance.
- To support recovery rather than performance.
- After assessing the possible causes of the deficiency, and in the context of correction of the root causes
- Use in a small to moderate dose with attention to any developing overstimulation

- As a short term intervention, with frequent re-evaluation, or regular breaks.
- To break a vicious cycle of poor appetite in a deficient patient.
- To break a vicious cycle of low energy/will in a deficient patient
- As an adjunct to other herbal treatments in the deficient patient, in small doses.
- To motivate and assist in the fatigue that may accompany positive lifestyle changes such as caffeine withdrawal or the induction phase of a ketogenic diet.
- In the fatigue of serious chronic disease, such as cancer.

## Use adaptogens in low doses to support lifestyle changes

**Short term = 7 to 10 days** 



## Use under appropriate supervision



- Adaptogens can enhance athletic performance short term but do not prevent burn out.
- Adequate sleep and nutrition must be used to prevent stress rebound.
- For serious debility nutritive tonics and digestive herbs are more appropriate.

"There is a tendency to suggest to debilitated patients that taking tonics is all that is needed for recovery. This is not true: physical and breathing exercises and diet are also important."

Bensky and Gamble Chinese Materia Medica

#### Best Adaptogen: REST

- > Supports adrenals, no withdrawal
- > No side effects
- > Normalizes the system
- >Improves immunity
- >Improves general resistance to stress
- > Helps with weight loss

#### LESSON 04

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- How to use adaptogen and tonic herbs safely and effectively.
- Which lifestyle changes are mandatory to help the body deal with chronic stressors

#### Take Action Now

- Assess your current level of fatigue/energy on a scale of 1 to 10.
- Do you need more rest? Better nutrition? Digestive herbs?
- Decide on a course of action NOW that will improve your energy and enjoyment of life in the long term.
- Burnout is difficult to recover from. Prevent burnout through lifestyle changes – rest, nutrition, vacation, walks in nature, friendships.
- Herbs cannot raise the dead.